108TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

S. 1414

To restore second amendment rights in the District of Columbia.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

July 15, 2003

Mr. Hatch (for himself, Mr. Miller, Mrs. Hutchison, Mr. Craig, Mr. Cornyn, Mr. Sessions, Mr. Domenici, Mr. Chambliss, Mr. Burns, Mr. Sununu, Mr. Enzi, Mr. Bunning, Mr. Allen, Mr. Stevens, Mr. Campbell, Mr. Grassley, Mr. Thomas, Mr. Graham of South Carolina, and Mr. Crapo) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Governmental Affairs

A BILL

To restore second amendment rights in the District of Columbia.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "District of Columbia
- 5 Personal Protection Act".
- 6 SEC. 2. CONGRESSIONAL FINDINGS.
- 7 Congress finds the following:

- (1) The Second Amendment to the United States Constitution provides that the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.
 - (2) The Second Amendment to the United States Constitution protects the rights of individuals, including those who are not members of a militia or engaged in military service or training, to keep and bear arms.
 - (3) The law-abiding citizens of the District of Columbia are deprived by local laws of handguns, rifles, and shotguns that are commonly kept by law-abiding persons throughout the rest of the United States for sporting use and for lawful defense of persons, homes, and families.
 - (4) The District of Columbia has the highest per capita murder rate in the Nation, which may be attributed in part to local laws prohibiting possession of firearms by law-abiding persons who would otherwise be able to defend themselves and their loved ones in their own homes and businesses.
 - (5) The Federal Gun Control Act of 1968, as amended by the Firearms Owners' Protection Act of 1986, and the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act of 1993, provide comprehensive Federal regulations applicable in the District of Columbia as else-

- 1 where. In addition, existing District of Columbia
- 2 criminal laws punish possession and illegal use of
- firearms by violent criminals and felons. Con-
- 4 sequently, there is no need for local laws which only
- 5 disarm law-abiding citizens.
- 6 (6) Legislation is required to correct the Dis-
- 7 trict of Columbia's law in order to restore the rights
- 8 of its citizens under the Second Amendment to the
- 9 United States Constitution and thereby enhance
- public safety.

11 SEC. 3. REFORM D.C. COUNCIL'S AUTHORITY TO RESTRICT

- 12 FIREARMS.
- 13 Section 303.43 of title 1, District of Columbia Code,
- 14 is amended by adding at the end the following: "This sec-
- 15 tion shall not be construed to permit the Council, the
- 16 Mayor, or any governmental or regulatory authority of the
- 17 District of Columbia to prohibit, constructively prohibit,
- 18 or unduly burden the ability of persons otherwise per-
- 19 mitted to possess firearms under Federal law from acquir-
- 20 ing, possessing in their homes or businesses, or using for
- 21 sporting, self-protection or other lawful purposes, any fire-
- 22 arm neither prohibited by Federal law nor regulated by
- 23 the National Firearms Act. The District of Columbia shall
- 24 not have authority to enact laws or regulations that dis-

1	courage or eliminate the private ownership or use of fire
2	arms.".
3	SEC. 4. REPEAL D.C. SEMIAUTOMATIC BAN.
4	Section 2501.01(10) of title 7, District of Columbia
5	Code, is amended to read as follows:
6	"(10) Machine gun means any firearm which
7	shoots, is designed to shoot, or can be readily con-
8	verted or restored to shoot automatically, more than
9	1 shot by a single function of the trigger.".
10	SEC. 5. REPEAL REGISTRATION REQUIREMENT.
11	Section 2502.01 of title 7, District of Columbia Code
12	is amended—
13	(1) in subsection (a)—
14	(A) by striking ", and no person or organi-
15	zation in the District shall possess or contro
16	any firearm, unless the person or organization
17	holds a valid registration certificate for the fire-
18	arm''; and
19	(B) by striking beginning with "A registra-
20	tion" through paragraph (3); and
21	(2) in subsection (b)—
22	(A) in paragraphs (1) and (2), by striking
23	"firearm or";
24	(B) in paragraph (2), by striking the semi-
25	colon at the end and inserting a period; and

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                  (C) by striking paragraph (3).
    SEC. 6. REPEAL D.C. HANDGUN BAN.
 3
        Section 2502.02 of title 7, District of Columbia Code,
   is amended—
 5
             (1) in subsection (a)—
                  (A) in paragraph (2), by inserting "or"
 6
 7
             after the semicolon:
                  (B) in paragraph (3), by striking "; or"
 8
 9
             and inserting a period;
10
                  (C) by striking paragraph (4); and
11
                  (D) by striking "(a)"; and
12
             (2) by striking subsection (b).
13
    SEC. 7. REPEAL HANDGUN AMMUNITION BAN.
14
        Section 2506.01 of title 7, District of Columbia Code,
15
   is repealed.
    SEC. 8. RESTORE RIGHT OF SELF DEFENSE IN THE HOME.
17
        Section 2507.02 of title 7, District of Columbia Code,
18
   is repealed.
    SEC. 9. ADDITIONAL REPEALS.
19
20
                              2502.04,
                                         2502.05,
        Sections
                   2502.03,
                                                    2502.06,
21
    2502.07, 2502.08, 2502.09, 2502.10, and 2502.11 of title
22 7, District of Columbia Code, are repealed.
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1	SEC. 10. REMOVE CRIMINAL PENALTIES FOR POSSESSION
2	OF UNREGISTERED FIREARMS.
3	Section 2507.06 of title 7, District of Columbia Code,
4	is amended—
5	(1) by striking "that:" through "(1) A" and in-
6	serting "that a"; and
7	(2) by striking paragraph (2).
8	SEC. 11. REMOVE CRIMINAL PENALTIES FOR CARRYING A
9	PISTOL IN ONE'S DWELLING OR OTHER
10	PREMISES.
11	Section 4504(a) of title 22, District of Columbia
12	Code, is amended—
13	(1) in the matter before paragraph (1), by in-
14	serting ", except in his dwelling house or place of
15	business or on other land possessed by that person,
16	whether loaded or unloaded," before "a pistol"; and
17	(2) in paragraph (1), by striking "a pistol,
18	without a license pursuant to District of Columbia
19	law, or".

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